

MTL 1026			Engineering Mathematics II							
Version R-01							Co-requisites			
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Internal Marks (Assignment)	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks
3	0	0	0	1.5 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100

### COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, students shall be able to;

- (1) Understand the concepts of vector calculus like directional derivative, gradient, divergence and curl, and their applications.
- (2) learn and apply the concepts of vector integral calculus for the computation of work done, circulation, and flux.
- (3) formulate the differential equations concerning physical phenomena like electric circuits, wave motion, heat equation etc.
- (4) learn various methods of solution of ordinary and partial differential equations.
- (5) solve various partial differential equations arising in heat conduction problems and wave propagation problems.

#### Unit -I

(18 Contact Periods)

**Vector Calculus:** Beta & Gamma functions. Differentiation of vector functions of scalar variables. Gradient of a scalar field, Divergence & Curl of a vector field and their properties. Line & surface integrals. Green's theorem, Stokes' theorem & Gauss' theorem both in vector & Cartesian forms (statement only) with simple applications.

#### Unit-II

(15 Contact Periods)

**Ordinary Differential Equation(ODE):** Formation of ODE, definition of order and degree of ODE and solution, ODE's of first order, method of separation of variables, homogenous and non-homogenous differential equations and their solution, exactness and integrating factor, Bernoulli's equation, linear ODE's of  $n^{\text{th}}$  order, operator method, method of undetermined coefficients, method variation of parameters, solution of simple simultaneous ODE's.

#### Unit-III

(18 Contact Periods)

**Partial Differential Equation(PDE):** Formation of (PDE), Solution of PDE by direct integration, Lagrange's linear equation, Non-linear PDE of first order, Method of separation of variables, Heat, Wave & Laplace's equations (Two dimensional Polar & Cartesian Co-ordinates).

### SUGGESTED BOOKS



ECL 1030				<b>Electronic Circuits and Simulation</b>							
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	1	2	5	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### Course Outcomes

1. To learn basic concepts of Semiconductor Devices
2. Able to understand and use BJT and MOS Devices.
3. Learn and able to apply small signal BJT and FET analysis.
4. To analyze and design rectifiers and amplifiers using SPICE.
5. Able to understand advanced semiconductor devices and oscillators.

### **COURSE CONTENTS**

#### **Unit I :Bias stability**

(3 contact hours)

Operating point, Q point variation due to changes in  $\beta$  & temperature, Stability factor, stability factor analysis (variation of  $I_{co}, V_{be}$ )

#### **Unit II: Small signal Analysis**

(4 contact hours)

BJT small signal analysis, h parameters, FET small signal analysis, small signal high frequency model (n model), Millers theorem.

#### **Unit III: Large Signal Amplifiers**

(4 contact hours)

Classification of power amplifiers (Class A,B, C& D), push pull amplifier,

#### **Unit IV: Multistage Amplifier**

(5 contact hours)

General cascade system, configuration of RC coupled, transformer coupled, direct couple multistage amplifier, General frequency consideration, Effect of cascading on the bandwidth of an amplifier.

#### **Unit V: Frequency response of Amplifier**

(5 contact hours)

Frequency response characteristics, the high frequency response of CE stage, the gain bandwidth product, common source stage at high frequency, Emitter and source followers at high frequency, the time constant method of obtaining the response.

#### **Unit VI: Feedback Amplifiers**

(9 contact hours)

Feedback concepts, the transfer gain with feedback, general characteristics of feedback amplifier. Input resistance, output resistance, voltage series feedback pair, current series feedback, current shunt feedback, voltage shunt feedback.

#### **Unit VIII: Regulated power supplies**

10 contact hours)

ordinary DC power supply, voltage regulators, Zener as voltage regulator, series voltage regulators, principle of switching voltage regulator, IC voltage regulator, its specification and performance characteristics



ECL 1022				<b>Network Analysis and Synthesis</b>			Pre Requisites				
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	1	0	4	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### COURSE OUTCOMES

### COURSE CONTENTS

#### Unit I: Foundations of Network Analysis (3 contact hours)

Passive elements and their circuit properties, Voltage & Current Sources, Source Transformations, Network Theorems (Tellegen's, Reciprocity, Compensation Theorem), Duality, Concept of Complex Impedance.

#### Unit II: Network Graph Theory (4 contact hours)

Concept of a network graph terminology used in network graph, relation between twigs and links, Properties of a tree in a graph, Formation of incidence matrix, No. of trees in a graph, Cut set matrix and tie set matrix

#### Unit-III Laplace Transform (4contact hours)

Definition, Inverse L.T, Properties of L.T, Solution of Linear Differential equations, Transformed Circuit Components Representation, Independent Sources, Resistance Inductance and Capacitance Parameters, Transfer Functions

#### Unit IV: Transient Response (5 contact hours)

Initial Conditions, Transient and Steady State Responses, Transient responses of RL, RC and RLC Networks

#### Unit V: Two-port Networks

Two-port parameters ( $z$ ,  $y$ ,  $h$ ,  $ABCD$ ), Transfer functions using two-port parameters. Interconnection of two-ports, Analysis of Ladder Networks

#### Unit VI: Network Synthesis (5 contact hours)

Causality and Stability, Hurwitz polynomials. Positive real functions, Frequency Response of Reactive One – ports, Synthesis of Reactive One-ports by Foster's method, Synthesis of Reactive One-ports by Cauer's Method.

#### Unit VII Filters (9 contact hours)

Determination of pass and attenuation bands constant K-type, Low pass, High pass, Band pass, Band stop, M-derived filters, Lattice filter

NOTE:	End Term Evaluation (Major Exam) shall be carried out in three stages. Minor I (20 marks), Minor II (20 marks), and Major (50 marks) exams.
	Assignment Marks shall be awarded on students' work in the form of Case Study / Design problem / Presentation / Quiz, which shall be evaluated by the concerned faculty.



<b>ECL 2030</b>				<b>Linear Integrated Circuits and Applications</b>			<b>Pre Requisites</b>				
<b>Version R-01</b>							<b>Co-requisites</b>				
<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Minor Duration</b>	<b>Major Duration</b>	<b>Assignmen t</b>	<b>Minor-I Marks</b>	<b>Minor-II Marks</b>	<b>Major Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>	<b>3 Hours</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- 1.To understand the concept of differential amplifiers
- 2.To understand the basics of Operational amplifiers and its applications
- 3.To be able to perform the Frequency response analysis of Op-amp
- 4.To be able to design active filters and oscillators using Op-amp
- 5.To be introduced about some specialized IC applications of OP-amp

### **Course Contents**

#### **Unit I: Introduction: Differential Amplifiers** (3 contact hours)

Basics of Differential Amplifier, Transistorized Differential Amplifier, Configurations of Differential Amplifier, Analysis of Dual Input Balanced Output Differential Amplifier, Constant Current Bias, Current Mirror Circuit, Cascading of Differential Amplifiers.

#### **Unit II: Introduction to Operational Amplifiers** (4 contact hours)

The Ideal Op-Amp, Block diagram Representation of Op-Amp, Voltage Transfer Curve of Op-Amp, Integrated Circuit: Package Types, Pin Identification and Temperature- Ranges, Interpretation of Data sheets and Characteristics of an Op-Amp, Inverting and Non-Inverting Configuration, Ideal Open-Loop and Closed-Loop Operation of Op-Amp, Block diagram Representation of Feedback Configurations, Voltage-Series Feedback Amplifier, Voltage-Shunt Feedback Amplifier, Differential Amplifiers with One & Two Op-Amps.

#### **Unit III: Frequency Response of an Op-Amp** (4 contact hours)

Introduction, Frequency Response, Compensating Networks, Frequency Response of Internally Compensated Op-Amp, Frequency response of Non-compensated Op-Amp, Closed-Loop Frequency Response, Circuit Stability, Slew Rate.

#### **Unit-IV: General Linear Applications** (5 contact hours)

DC & AC Amplifiers, Peaking Amplifier, Summing, Scaling and Averaging amplifier, Instrumentation Amplifier, Voltage-to-Current Converter, Current-to-Voltage Converter, The Integrator, The Differentiator, Log and Antilog Amplifier, Peak Detector, Precision Rectifiers, Comparator, Zero Crossing Detector, Schmitt Trigger, Sample and Hold Circuit, Clippers and Clampers, A/D and D/A Converters.





<b>ECL 2152</b>				<b>Digital Communication Engineering</b>			Pre Requisites				
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	0	1	4	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Understand the theoretical aspects of digital communication system, useful for today's multidisciplinary applications.
2. Learn the elements of digital communications systems, fundamental concepts of sampling theorem, quantization and coding.
3. Understand the different types of digital pulse and band pass modulation techniques.
4. Able to calculate probability of error for method filter Receiver and various Digital Modulation techniques to analyze the performance of Digital Communications Systems in the presence of noise.
5. Able to do the source coding problems and understand the compact description of sources.
6. Able to solve the various channel coding problems and analyze the performance of various coding techniques.

### Course Contents

#### Unit I: Introduction:

(3 contact hours)

: A historical perspective in the development of Digital Communication, elements of a digital communication system, analog versus digital communication system.

Introduction, sampling process, pulse amplitude modulation, TDM, PPM, PDM, bandwidth-noise trade-off, quantization process, PCM, DPCM, DM, Adaptive DPCM, sub-band coding, linear predictive coding,.

#### Unit II: Pulse modulation

(4 contact hours)

Introduction, sampling process, pulse amplitude modulation, TDM, PPM, PDM, bandwidth-noise trade-off, quantization process, PCM, DPCM, DM, Adaptive DPCM, sub-band coding, linear predictive coding,.

#### Unit III: Base band pulse transmission

(4 contact hours)

Introduction, matched filter, error rate due to noise, inter symbol interference, Nyquist's criterion for distortion less base band binary transmission, correlative level coding.



<b>ECL 2041</b>			<b>Antenna and Wave Propagation</b>				Pre Requisites				
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	0	1	4	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- 1.Students would be able to understand the basic operation of e.m. wave based application.
- 2.Students should be able to design and analyze various types of antenna.
- 3.Students should be able to understand the different propagation modes of EM wave.
- 4.Students would be able to find suitability of antennas for different applications.
- 5.To understand the different types of antennas and their applications

### **Course Contents**

#### **Unit I: Introduction: Antenna Fundamentals (3contact hours)**

Radiation pattern, Antenna gain, Effective joint of an antenna, Antenna aperture, relation between antenna gain and antenna aperture, elementary idea of self and mutual impedances in antenna, Antenna terminal impedance, reciprocity theorem of an antenna.

#### **Unit II: Antenna arrays (4 contact hours)**

Arrays of two point source, linear arrays of n-point sources, broad side and End fire arrays, Pattern multiplication Binomial arrays.

#### **Unit III: Special purpose antennas (4 contact hours)**

Loop antenna traveling wave antenna, Rhombic antenna, Yagi antenna, Horn and reflector type antennas, Helix antenna, and Lens antenna, Log Periodic antenna, Microstrip patch antenna

#### **Unit-IV: Ground wave propagation (5 contact hours)**

Introduction to different region of the atmosphere. Various propagation paths, Basic ideas of ground wave propagation, space wave and surface wave, True Tropospheric refraction, radius of curvature of a ray in the troposphere. Concept of modified earth, Duct propagation.

#### **Unit V: Sky wave propagation (5 contact hours)**

Structure of the ionosphere, effective permittivity & conductivity of an ionized region. Effect of earth magnetic field. Critical frequency. MUF and OPWF. Virtual height, skip distance fading.



<b>ECL 2060</b>			<b>Microprocessor Systems</b>				Pre Requisites				
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	0	1	4	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After Successful Completion of this Course, students shall be able to;

- 1.The student will be able to analyze, specify, design, write and test assembly language programs of moderate complexity.
- 2.The student will be able to select an appropriate 'architecture' or program design to apply to a particular situation; e.g. an interrupt-driven I/O handler for a responsive real-time machine.
- 3.The student will be able to calculate the worst-case execution time of programs or parts of programs, and to design and build, or to modify, software to maximize its run time memory or execution-time behavior.
- 4.Write programs to run on 8086 microprocessor based systems.
- 5.Design system using memory chips and peripheral chips for 16 bit 8086 microprocessor.

### **Course Contents**

#### **Unit I: Introduction: Introduction to 8085 Microprocessor (3contact hours)**

Functional block diagram – Registers, ALU, Bus systems, Memory & Instruction cycles Timing diagrams, Address Decoding techniques, Addressing modes, Instruction Set, Assembly Language Programming, Interrupts-Types & handling, ISR, Stack architecture

#### **Unit II: Memory and Peripheral interfacing (4contact hours)**

Basic interfacing concepts - Memory space partitioning - Buffering of buses – Timing constraints - Memory control signals - Read and write cycles, Interfacing RAM, ROM, 8255PPI, Interfacing applications using 8255. Need for direct memory access - DMA transfer types.

#### **Unit III: Intel 16 bit Microprocessor (4 contact hours)**

Register organization of 8086 – Architecture - Physical Memory organization - I/O addressing capability, Addressing modes of 8086 - Instruction set of 8086 - Assembler directives and operators, Assembly language programming, Interrupt Architecture

#### **Unit-IV: Freescale 32 bit ColdFire Processor (5contact hours)**

Introduction to ColdFire Core, Comparison with 8085 & 8086 Architecture, Introduction to MCF5223X Microprocessor Architecture & Functional Blocks.



<b>ECL 2071</b>			<b>Digital System Design using VHDL</b>				Pre Requisites				
Version R-01							Co-requisites				
L	T	P	C	Minor Duration	Major Duration	Assignment	Minor-I Marks	Minor-II Marks	Major Marks	Total Marks	
3	0	1	4	2 Hours	3 Hours	10	20	20	50	100	

### Course Output

- 1.To understand and develop complex digital circuits and system functions based on algorithms.
- 2.To represent complex digital circuits in the form of the hierarchically organized VHDL design/simulation software tools.
- 3.To develop VHDL architectural representations of systems and components using models representing structure, behavior, or data flow concepts describing the internal structure or external behavior of the circuit.
- 4To develop final technical documentation of a complex digital system using VHDL language descriptions, and their implementations on CPLD and FPGA.

### Course Contents

#### Unit I: Introduction: Review (3 contact hours)

Review of concepts of combinational and Sequential logic circuit design, design of digital systems with help of state machine charts and their realization through Gates, Multiplexers and other discrete digital ICs.

#### Unit II: Synchronous and Asynchronous Sequential circuits (4contact hours)

Sequential Circuits: Synchronous sequential circuits and finite state machines (FSM); Mealy machine; Moore machine; State table; State diagram; Synchronous Sequential circuit analysis; System design; State minimization; State assignment; ROM implementation; Asynchronous sequential circuits, Threshold functions , Hazards, Pulse Mode Circuits.

#### Unit III: Introduction to VHDL (4 contact hours)

Basic language elements & behavioral modeling, Data flow modeling – structural, Generics and configurations - Subprogram and overloading – Packages and Libraries – Model simulation.

Design of Hardware using VHDL as examples – code converters, multiplexer, de-multiplexer, binary adders and multipliers, counters. Design of sequential circuits using VHDL, counters, shift registers

